

TABLE 82. Relationship of living *Ulmus americana* overstory trees with *H. helix* and *L. japonica* from a census survey

Characteristics	Alive Standing <i>Ulmus americana</i>				No exotic vines	Totals
	Exotic vines			Subtotal for exotic vines		
	<i>H. helix</i> only	<i>L. japonica</i> only	<i>H. helix</i> and <i>L. japonica</i> (same tree)			
Number	79	23	2	104	83	187
Percent	42 ^a	12 ^a	1 ^a	56	44	100

^a Due to rounding these three items add to 55.

Note: More *U. americana* are infested by exotic vines [by 12 percent points (56% - 44% = 12%)] than are free.

Assumption of a Sample Instead of a Census

Status of <i>U. americana</i>	Percent	Confidence limits (% from a table)	
		0.05	0.01
Without exotics	44	38-50	36-53
With exotics	56	50-62	47-64